



COMMUNITY PERCEPTIONS OF THE SOCIAL PROBLEMS OF WOMEN WHO ARE PREGNANT OUTSIDE OF MARRIAGE

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Abstract: In this research, the author examines the community's perception of the social problems of pregnant women out of wedlock in the Temanggung community. The reason for the research is because of the increasing number of incidents in the village. In the research the author used the field research method and case studies. The findings in the research were very surprising because from the samples taken, almost all people considered this to be something normal. This is where the government's role is expected to be to educate the public through the program that is being promoted, namely the anti-merariqkodeq movement or GAMAQ for short. The conclusions obtained in this research are as follows: 1. The social problems of women who are pregnant out of wedlock start from the deviant behavior of today's teenagers, so that it can lead to early marriages resulting from cases of pregnancy out of wedlock. 2. Meanwhile regarding public perceptions regarding Pregnant women out of wedlock in general, the Lembar community views this case as something that is commonplace, even though this is not in accordance with Islamic law for reasons that can harm the woman and tarnish and damage the good name of the family. This fact is in accordance with the results obtained in the field that pregnant women out of wedlock are considered a normal and common occurrence among teenagers today.

Keywords: Marriage, Pregnant, Social Problems

Abstract: Dalam penelitian ini penulis mengkaji persepsi Masyarakat terhadap problematika sosial perempuan hamil diluar nikah yang ada dimasyarakat Lembar, alasan penelitian karena maraknya kejadian di desa tersebut. Dalam penelitian penulis menggunakan metode field research dan case study. Temuan dalam penelitian sangat mengagetkan karena dari sampel yang di ambil, masyarakat hampir sebagian menganggap suatu hal yang biasa. Disinilah peran pemerintah sangat diharapkan untuk mengedukasi masyarakat melalui program yang sedang di galakkan yaitu gerakan anti merariq kodeq atau di singkat GAMAQ. Kesimpulan yang diperoleh dalam penelitian ini adalah sebagai berikut 1. Problematika Sosial Perempuan Hamil Di Luar nikah berawal dari perilaku menyimpang para remaja saat ini, sehingga dapat mengarah kepada terjadinya pernikahan dini yang diakibatkan dari

kasus hamil di luar nikah, 2. Sedangkan mengenai Persepsi Masyarakat Tentang Perempuan Hamil Di Luar Nikah pada umumnya masyarakat Lombok memandang kasus ini adalah hal yang sudah biasa terjadi, walaupun hal ini tidak sesuai dengan hukum Islam dikarenakan alasan yang dapat merugikan pihak wanita serta mencoreng dan merusak nama baik keluarga. Fakta ini sesuai dengan hasil yang diperoleh di lapangan bahwa perempuan hamil di luar nikah dianggap sebagai hal yang biasa dan lumrah terjadi di kalangan remaja pada zaman sekarang.

Kata kunci: Pernikahan, Hamil, Problematika Sosial

A. Introduction

Social life, especially in Lombok, where Lombok itself is an island in the province of West Nusa Tenggara which many foreign tourists call its younger brother, the island of Bali, where the two have similarities in the social life of their people, both culture, language and traditions. Lombok is famous with island a thousand mosques with the beaches are beautiful and the dykes are inviting everyone was curious to treasure its beauty .¹

Sasak society in life society have system method get along with Spirit very high brotherhood so that with ways certain public more familiar , as example method strengthen rope brotherhood , every from they meet always say greetings , even they form so -called community banjar , through banjar m e them make lottery club For expenditure when there are big events To use For each other help One each other.²

Connection kinship in life public Sasak Alone very tightly though in his descendants far away , and tradition that's what it still is is in the tribe Sasak everything is family . Internal terms connection family along progress over time day increasingly lost , like term *amaq , inaq , saiq , etc .* , relationships family highest according to term Sasak is *tokeq , goneq , or embiq and baloq followed papuq and so on .*³ For affairs marriage in the tribe Sasak itself is very unique that is known with term *Running away* (every area in Lombok have term separate , *melaik , merakik , and runaway*) or steal For Marry more knight compared to request to his parents .⁴

Government West Lombok Regency (Lobar) itself through the Empowerment Service Women, Child Protection Control Residents and Families Planning (DP3AP2KB) Lobar has planning the Anti- Merariq Kodeq (*Gamaq*) Movement program . This program strengthened with the Circular Letter (SE) of the Governor of NTB, Number SE/150/1138/KUM, concerning maturation age marriage . The goal For respond issue marriage very tall child , no only in Lobar but almost throughout the NTB region.⁵

¹Fauzan Hadi, *Portrait of the Life of the Sasak Community*, (East Lombok: KSU "PRIMA GUNA", 2014), p.1.

²*Ibid*, p. 9.

³*Ibid*, p.62.

⁴*Ibid*, p.63.

⁵Anton gives empowerment to PKB, *Interview*, DP3AP2KB Office, March 21 2022 .

Correlation between number wedding early and numbers divorce according to Mr. Anto is the head of PKB's own empowerment almost The same even the more increase every year , statement This Alone supported with the existence of DP3AP2KB 's accomplices , namely at the level village named PPKBD (*KBDesa Assistant Supervisor*) while at the level hamlet named SUB PPKBD, in charge For register marriage under age or usually called a formal marriage betel (marriage No recorded), because various factors including , parental factors , factors _ environmental , factors pregnant out of wedlock or association free , here 's one dominant reason _ so the gamaq program (anti- merariq movement) was launched codeq) it Alone for no other purpose For push number wedding early .

Based on explanation on can formulated formulation problem ie Public Perception of Pregnant Women Outside of Marriage. Objective from study This For know public perceptionto people who are pregnant out of wedlock . And a reason in study This is Due to the high rate of out-of-wedlock pregnancies among residents , so that researcher raised this title in do research using observation methods And survey in field .

B. Method

Study This is type study method descriptive qualitative. Bogdan & Taylor say that “ research quantitative as research that produces descriptive data in the form of written data nor l isan ”.⁶ Definition the more focuses on the type of data collected in study namely descriptive data qualitative . Another opinion said that study descriptive qualitative is method purposeful research _ For describe in a way whole and deep about reality social and various phenomena that occur in society _ _ subject study so that depicted characteristics, character , traits , and models of phenomenon the .⁷ Implementation research this time influenced by the situation widespread condition of residents who are pregnant out of wedlock in Selamat. Therefore _ that, researcher do spread questionnaires, and direct interviews , to more than a hundred citizens included village officials and related officers.

Based on a number of opinions on that use method study descriptive qualitative in study This is For get data/ information in a way deep about Public Perception About Social Problems of Pregnant Women Out of Marriage. Then describe it in form narrative so that give description in a way intact about Public Perception About Social Problems of Pregnant Women Out of Marriage (study case in the village ofsheet).

DISCUSSION AND RESULTS

With research previously which supports The occurrence of pregnancy outside of marriage is caused by several factors. Like Problems Social and other causal factors . Among them:

⁶Djamal, M, *Qualitative Research Paradigm*, (Yogyakarta: Mitra Pustaka 2015), p.9.

⁷Sanjaya, Wina, *Educational Research, Types, Methods and Procedures*, (Jakarta: Kencana Prenada Media Group 2013), p.47.



a) Association Free

Association free is one of the form behavior deviant , the term “ free ” is intended is crossing the boundaries of existing cultural norms , no obedient to Shari'a , conditions supportive environment _ Then get along with Friend peer , less love Dear parents , wrong upbringing .

Table 3. 1 Association free

NO	Choice Answer	Score	%
1	Strongly agree	60	63.16%
2	Agree	35	36.84%
3	Doubtful	0	0%
4	Don't agree	0	0%
5	Very not agree	0	0%
TOTAL		95	100%

Source : Questionnaire data Study

Association free is factor dominant that can be cause exists perpetrator unwed pregnancy . _ From the answers given by respondents as many as 63.16% said they strongly agreed that association free is factor main , and big 36.84% answered agree with statement on . For overcome association free This required fortress strong faith _ from teenagers . _

b) Lack of Parents attention

Table 3. 2 Lack of parents attention _

NO	Choice Answer	Score	%
1	Strongly agree	47	49.47%
2	Agree	36	37.89%
3	Doubtful	7	7.37%
4	Don't agree	4	4.21%
5	Very not agree	1	1.05%
TOTAL		95	100%

Source : Questionnaire data Study

Lack of attention from parents _ can support happen perpetrator Pregnancy out of wedlock was 49.47 % of respondents give the answer strongly agreed and 37.89 % answered agree , however there were also respondents who did not agree with statement This that is



amounted to 4.21% and 1.05 % of respondents answer absolutely no agree , 7.37% answered undecided.

From the data above can seen that busy parents _ can cause child look for love outside _ home , because the lack of it attention , teaching religious knowledge from parents _ so that child the feel given freedom from his parents so that he was free do things prohibited by religion.

c) Low Religious Education

Table 3. 3 Low religious education

NO	Choice Answer	Score	%
1	Strongly agree	45	47.37%
2	Agree	27	28.42%
3	Doubtful	10	10.53%
4	Don't agree	8	8.42%
5	Very not agree	5	5.26%
TOTAL		95	100%

Source : Questionnaire data Study

Low level of religious education instilled by parents to his children can cause happen possible moral deviation plunge . Based on table on seen amounting to 47.37% of respondents answered strongly agree , then 28.42 % answered agree , however there are also respondents 8.42 % answered No agree , even 5.26 % answered strongly no agree , hesitant answers were given by respondents amounting to 10.53%.

d) Low Economic Level

Low economy _ always become factor main reason child separated school with condition parents ' jobs are not still or random make they only focuses on conditions economy they so that impressed No care relationships and the future child .

Table 3. 4Low economic level

NO	Choice Answer	Score	%
1	Strongly agree	5	5.26%
2	Agree	13	13.68%
3	Doubtful	27	28.42%
4	Don't agree	30	31.58%
5	Very not agree	20	21.05%
TOTAL		95	100%

Source : Questionnaire data Study

Low economic factors _ cause exists Woman unwed pregnancy . _ From the answers given by respondents 31.58 % answered No agree , amounting to 21.05% of respondents answer absolutely no agree , then the undecided answer was 28.42% however there were also respondents who agreed with the statement above that is of 13.68% and 5.26 % for the answer is very agree .

Viewed from answers given by respondents _ majority respondents answer No agree , agree writer , female Pregnant out of wedlock is not only often occurs at the community level the economy is low , however matter this is often the case happens among _ capable , that level his economy is above average .

e) Habit Watching Porn Videos

Table 3. 5 Habit watching porn videos

NO	Choice Answer	Score	%
1	Strongly agree	49	51.58%
2	Agree	37	38.95%
3	Doubtful	4	4.21%
4	Don't agree	4	4.21%
5	Very not agree	1	1.05%
TOTAL		95	100%

Source : Questionnaire data Study

Progress technology moment This is very advanced , and provides conveniences to its users , however sadly progress technology This often wrong use . It's easy communication , existence internet networks in cyberspace frequently wrong use For watching porn videos, so can trigger For do connection sex outside of marriage.

From the results study that habit watching porn videos can trigger happen adultery , based on the answer given respondents 51.58 % said they strongly agreed with statement above and amounted to 38.95% of respondents answer agree However amounting to 4.21% of respondents answer No agree with statement and 1.05 % answered strongly no _ agreed , a hesitant answer was given respondents of 4.21%.

The statement above in accordance with the reasons stated by Mr. Amir, S.pd who stated : " *association teenager moment this is very worrying very , very unfortunate that progress technology This No made motivation For increase quality yourself , even made tool laziness , emulated by those who don't good , so He shackled and can destroying morals*"

This matter reinforced by the statements given directly by the perpetrator pregnant out of wedlock , based on results interview writer with perpetrator initials N which states that : " *At first Because exists invitation from Friend For watch porn then start curious so that brave try the film scene with boyfriend I , then there is a feeling of addiction so we don't think resulting length _ just destroying our future _ Because lust while , it happens unwed pregnancy "* .



From the results interview above _ can proven that often watching porn videos can trigger exists perpetrator unwed pregnancy . _

Progress technology moment This has been very advanced and giving conveniences _ to its users , however Darling progress technology This often wrong use For watching porn videos, so can trigger For do connection extramarital sex , Almost _ all layer public connected to social media . Sarwoto Atmosutarno in book *Social Media Optimization Guide For Ministry RI Trade* , convey that until 2014 total _ Internet users in Indonesia have reached 70 million or 28% of the total population . Social media users like Facebook amounted to around 50 million or 20% of the total population , while Twitter users reach 40 million or 16% of the total population . The numbers above from year to year will Keep going increase Because supported by a user base *mobile/* telephone big mobile and internet For That can concluded that hamper or more from one third amount population Indonesian population , now has internet literate .⁸

This matter in accordance with results one statement _ source person perpetrator wedding below _ age (pregnant out of wedlock) with Name inner R call interview the perpetrator state that :

*" Mr laek early curious calm down hi video bf sik servant then after a while finger habit finally start curious melt try it on related quick shell servant laek wow only pade try usually if mele signature child slang no shell sec try it finger I 'm sorry for your signature others "*⁹

"Me first initially curious invited watching the same bf video friends over time _ So habit and end start curious want to try it out For having sex outside of marriage due to all friends I Formerly Once try it's normal if you want said child slang That all must try it for the sake of cool words from friends I "

As for what caused it connection sex outside of marriage _ happen according to sarlito including :

- a) Lots of it stimulation pornography whether in the form of films, materials reading , or in the form of chat fellow Friend peer , which is consequence from current globalization .
- b) Availability chance For do deed sex . For example parent 's time No is at home , inside car , or at the time picnic .¹⁰

Causing factors connection sexual relations outside of marriage according to sarlito This in accordance with what is found in the field where at the time study researcher succeed get information that Correct exists stimulation pornography whether in the form of films etc recognized Once experienced by the perpetrator wedding early call just N on the result interview the that :

⁸ Eko Sumadi , " Da'wah and Social Media " , in Erwin Jusuf Thaib (ed.), *Problematics Da'wah on Social Media* , (West Sumatra:CV Human Independent Scholar , 2021) , p . 7 .

⁹ R, Interview , Sheet, June 4, 2022

¹⁰ Sarlito Wirawan Sarwono , *Sexuality and Fertility Teenagers* , (Jakarta: CV.Rajawali , 1981), p.101



" At first Because exists invitation from Friend For watch porn then start curious so that brave try the film scene with boyfriend I , then there is a feeling of addiction so we don't think resulting length _ just destroying our future _ Because lust while , it happens unwed pregnancy " .¹¹

Then imitate second opinion _ that exists chance For do connection forbidden this is also appropriate with results interview from one of them inhabitant village that :

" When That Once found by one of them random citizen _ crossing the road direction go home from the rice fields, in fact No intentional inhabitant the saw two perpetrators woman and man middle fun do connection prohibited in the garden residents located on the edge road kingdom village , but by residents the instead given effect deterrent to perpetrator rather utilise circumstances exist for his benefit themselves , by citizens the incident it was made reason For take cell phone perpetrator and some money as well goods valuable from perpetrator with reason threat will spread recording connection forbidden perpetrator , however No stop there just inhabitant the has spread expand incident the to inhabitant village other so that the effects that teenagers get esp man with on purpose Then weeds around the incident area hope will find perpetrator connection forbidden what else can with easy For exploited for profit they Alone " .¹²

This is very unfortunate Because _ _ various type method has try carried out by the government in order to instill perception to public without exception about the danger do extramarital affairs for _ _ development psychology , mental, etc health We herself , as said by Mrs. Erni Suryana , S.ST., MM in a discussion event open with theme " *Merariq Kodeq* " Sai Epe Responsibility " in discussion the he with clear say that :

" This is West Lombok said contributor biggest cause of stunting many happen wedding age child under age , he too say that in PERBUP no. 30 of 2018 then followed with the 2019 PERDA referred to maturation age marriage , one effort We in mature age marriage This is with method prevent happen wedding below age of course No There is penalty law However There is a number of penalty administration , then clear in the PERDA Already clear shared his role like what , role government village That what , role government subdistrict That what , role government regency That What there Already there are , incl How make supportive policies _ effort maturation child " .¹³

Problem pregnancy outside of marriage _ public This tend the more increasing and increasing widespread from year to year , p This is one of the consequence from increasingly strengthen it style permissive in public . Specifically among teenagers _ though Thus , pregnancy out of wedlock remains considered as shame in the middle culture east Indonesian society , good public city with style permissive nor public still village _ hold firm tradition communal , cause anyway thing _ sort of This is A deviation Good in corner religious views as well applicable rules _ in public .

In elite research This in author 's data collection share it to respondents is form questionnaire or questionnaire , the respondent in question is population resident village Sheet, sub-district sheets , West Lombok, West Nusa Tenggara, From several a number of thousand resident village the writer take sample as many as 100 people.

¹¹ N, Interview , Sheet, June 3, 2022

¹² W, Interview , Sheet, June 6, 2022

¹³ Erni Suryana , S.ST., MM , Interview , Gerung, 27 May 2022

Table 3. 6 Women who are pregnant outside of marriage are shame for family and community

NO	Choice Answer	Score	%
1	Strongly agree	41	43.16%
2	Agree	46	48.42%
3	Doubtful	2	2.17%
4	Don't agree	5	5.26%
5	Very not agree	1	1.05%
TOTAL		95	100%

Source : Questionnaire data Study

Based on percentage table on can is known that Woman pregnancy out of wedlock is shame for family and society , p This can seen from answers given by respondents _ 48.42 % said agree If Woman pregnancy out of wedlock is shame for family and community , and as many as 43.16% said they strongly agreed , the community did not agree of 5.26%, and very not agree by 1.05%, then only amounting to 2.17% who are still unsure about matter This .

Answer from majority above , appropriate with results interview writer with Mrs. Bq , Darwili who stated that " *wedding woman pregnancy out of wedlock is marriage that is not OK , because violate religious and moral norms*".¹⁴

This matter means prove that wedding the of course A shame for family and community , as well violate religious and moral norms that can damage Name Good family and environment public .

Table 3. 7 Women who became pregnant out of wedlock were urged Marry with the man who got her pregnant

NO	Choice Answer	Score	%
1	Strongly agree	42	44.21%
2	Agree	46	48.42%
3	Doubtful	5	5.26
4	Don't agree	2	2.11%
5	Very not agree	0	0%
TOTAL		95	100%

Source : Questionnaire data Study

Viewed from table above , society agree If a woman is pregnant out of wedlock , she must married with the man who got her pregnant amounting to 48.42%, 44.21 % of the

¹⁴ Interview private , June 2, 2022.

public strongly agreed with statement of that , amounting to 5.26% of the community still doubtful statement above , and 2.11% stated No agree .

Table 3. 8Presence of marriage perpetrator pregnant out of wedlock only For cover shame

NO	Choice Answer	Score	%
1	Strongly agree	18	18.95%
2	Agree	42	44.21%
3	Doubtful	11	11.58%
4	Don't agree	23	24.21%
5	Very not agree	1	1.05%
TOTAL		95	100%

Source : Questionnaire data Study

Seen _ from table above , perception respondents who strongly agreed _ about statement that mentions that wedding Pregnancy out of wedlock is just that For cover shame just of 44.21%, then respondents 18.95 % answered strongly agree , however there were also respondents who answered No agree with statement the that is amounting to 24.21%, and 1.05 % of respondents answer absolutely no agree , and 11.58 % doubt statement This .

Table 3. 9Women who are pregnant outside of marriage are common thing _

NO	Choice Answer	Score	%
1	Strongly agree	1	1.05%
2	Agree	8	8.42%
3	Doubtful	7	7.37%
4	Don't agree	41	43.16%
5	Very not agree	38	40%
TOTAL		95	100%

Source : Questionnaire data Study

From the results percentage on can seen that amounting to 43.16% of respondents answer No agree with assuming statement _ wedding pregnancy out of wedlock is considered ordinary only and amounted to 40% of respondents answer absolutely no agree with statement above , however there were also respondents who answered agree that is of 8.42%, and strongly agree of 1.05%, meanwhile amounting to 7.37% of respondents answered hesitantly.



Table 3. 10 Feel burdened with exists perpetrator unwed pregnancy _ _

NO	Choice Answer	Score	%
1	Strongly agree	6	6.32%
2	Agree	28	29.47%
3	Doubtful	45	47.37%
4	Don't agree	14	14.74%
5	Very not agree	2	2.11%
TOTAL		95	100%

Source : Questionnaire data Study

Based on table above , the majority respondents answered hesitantly with statement feel burdened with exists wedding pregnant out of wedlock ie of 47.37%, only amounting to 29.47% of respondents answer agree and 6.23% answered strongly agree , however There is a number of respondents answer No agreed , amounting to 14.74% and 2.11 % answered strongly no agree .

Table 3. 11 It's gossipy perpetrator unwed pregnancy _ _

NO	Choice Answer	Score	%
1	Strongly agree	3	3.16%
2	Agree	10	10.53%
3	Doubtful	14	14.74%
4	Don't agree	50	52.63%
5	Very not agree	18	18.95%
TOTAL		95	100%

Source : Questionnaire data Study

Majority respondents state No agree with action gossip perpetrator pregnant out of wedlock ie answer 52.63 % , and 18.95 % answered strongly no agree , respondents who agree with the statement above 10.53 % and 3.16 % answered strongly agree , however amounting to 14.74% of respondents feel doubtful if must gossip perpetrator unwed pregnancy . _

Perception _ public this is what happened beginning deviations - many deviations _ happen among teenagers in general . In view of the Qur'an perception is function psychic important that becomes window understanding for events and reality facing life _ human , human as creatures given the mandate of the caliphate given various type privileges , for one

are more processes and functions complicated and more complex compared to with other creatures of Allah .¹⁵

C. Conclusion

Based on from all over discussion above _ can concluded that :

1. Factors of occurrence Problematic The socialization of women getting pregnant out of wedlock began from behavior deviant teenagers _ moment this , so can leads to happen wedding early consequences _ from case pregnant out of wedlock , for that matter fact in the research field find that deviations that occur in adolescents moment This caused by several factor including :
 - a. Lack of parents attention _
 - b. Ignorance about health sexual and reproductive
 - c. Influence negative group norms the same age he adheres to
 - d. Low economic level _
2. Meanwhile about Public Perception of Unwed Pregnant Women in General public Sheet looking case This is things that have happened normal happens , though matter This No in accordance with law Islam because possible reasons _ harm party woman as well as tarnish and damage Name Good family . This fact in accordance with observation writer that Woman pregnancy out of wedlock is considered as normal and normal things _ happens among _ teenagers today . _

D. Suggestions /Contributions

Based on conclusion above _ writer put forward some suggestions are :

1. Actually parents attention _ is Foundation main in search teak self a child so from That preferably parents _ positioning child as objective in his life and not on the contrary positioning material as objective life so that impressed ignoring the future child
2. Should institutions government and apparatus relevant government _ with problem This is expected can discuss matter This with seriously , passing by counseling and outreach about meaning marriage , health sexual and reproductive .
3. It's necessary multiply studies general with objective For awaken public specifically towards teenagers , as well increase understanding religious values , and expectations Can guard himself and his honor so that he doesn't trapped in freedom sexual .
4. Writer appealed to teenagers to be careful in association to against type , because encouragement weather lust often plunge man to valley black and irregularity against religious and social norms and stay away from them possible opportunities _ push happen sex free .
5. It is hoped that the benefits or contributions obtained in this research will enrich knowledge so that society can use it as a reference in dealing with all forms of juvenile delinquency in the current era of globalization. And researchers hope that the results of this research can add insight into the adolescent phase, which is better known as storm and stress, where emotional upheaval occurs accompanied by varied physical and psychological growth.

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